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III NATIONAL DEFENCE SEMINAR

29 November 2021

National Defence Institute

Speakers



João Gomes Cravinho has been the Portuguese Minister of Defence since 2018.

Between March 2005 and June 2011, he was Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs and Cooperation. He was also the EU Ambassador to India from 2011-14 and to Brazil, from 2014-18.

He holds a PhD in Political Science from the University of Oxford and a Master's degree from the London School of Economics.

He has numerous publications in specialized academic journals and in newspapers on topics related to defence policy, cooperation and international politics.



Helena Carreiras is the Director of the Institute of National Defence. She has been an Associate Professor at ISCTE-Lisbon University Institute, where she served as Dean of the School of Sociology and Public Policy between 2016 and 2019. She holds a PhD in Social and Political Sciences from the European University Institute in Florence. Between 2010 and 2012, she was deputy-director of the Institute of

National Defence and between 2018-2019 held the position of Vice-President of the Institute for Social and Public Policies at ISCTE-IUL. Her research interests are in gender and society, armed forces, civil-military relations, security and defence and research methodology.



Javier Solana is the President of EsadeGeo - Center for Global Economy and Geopolitics. He is a distinguished fellow in Foreign Policy at Brookings Institution and the chairman of the Aspen Institute, Spain. President of the Prado Museum Royal Board. In addition, he is also a board member of the European Council on Foreign Relations (London, Berlin), international advisory board of



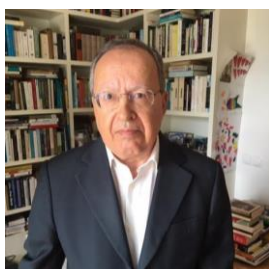
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the Council on Foreign Relations (New York) and the Munich Security Conference. He was Secretary General of NATO from 1995 to 1999, and a former High Representative for Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP) of the EU from 1999 to 2009. Prior to this, he held several ministerial positions in the Spanish government, including Minister for Foreign Affairs.



Bruno Cardoso Reis is currently Deputy Director of the Center for International Studies/Centro Estudos Internacionais, ISCTE-IUL where he teaches Global History, Security Studies, as well as Leadership and Grand Strategy. He was from 2011-2017 a research fellow at Universidade de Lisboa. He is an advisor of the Portuguese Minister of Defence and was an advisor of the Portuguese National Defence Institute from 2011-2019 where he was

part of the working group on the revision of the National Strategic Concept. He holds a PhD in War Studies from King's College London, has an MA in Historical Studies from the University of Cambridge and an MA in Contemporary History from the University of Lisbon. Among his recent publications are *Can Portugal have a Strategy?* (Fundação Francisco Manuel do Santos, 2019) [in Portuguese]; "Brazil versus NATO? a long-term view of maritime security in the Atlantic" in *Enduring NATO, rising Brazil. Rome & Rio de Janeiro: NATO Defense College/Fundação Getúlio Vargas*; he was a contributor to *The Handbook of European Defence Policies and Armed Forces*. Oxford, OUP, 2018. He comments on international security and politics on Twitter (@bcreis37) and in the mainstream media, with a regular column in the newspaper *Observador* and a weekly podcast.



Carlos Gaspar is an adviser at the National Defence Institute, a researcher at the Portuguese Institute of International Relations (IPRI NOVA) and a visiting professor at the Autónoma University Lisbon. He studied Law and History at *Universidade Clássica de Lisboa*, completed a Masters in Political Science and International Relations at the *Institut d'Études Politiques* in Paris and holds a PhD in History and International Relations at the Nova University Lisbon. He was an adviser to Presidents Ramalho Eanes, Mário Soares and Jorge Sampaio. Adviser to the Board of *Fundação Oriente*. Member of the European Council on External Relations. Member of the Scientific Council of the Real Instituto Elcano.



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Thierry Tardy is Director of the Research Division at the NATO Defense College in Rome. Previously he held senior research and management positions at the EU Institute for Security Studies (EUISS) in Paris, the Geneva Centre for Security Policy (GCSP), and the Foundation for Strategic Research in Paris. His fields of expertise include NATO's policy and adaptation, the European Union Common Security and Defence Policy (CSDP), NATO-EU relations, the politics of crisis management, UN peace operations, and French security and defence policy.



Lara Fernandes Martinho has a degree in Political Science and International Relations from Nova University Lisbon and a Master's Degree in International Relations from *Universidade dos Açores* and an MBA from Autónoma University Lisbon. Since 2015, she has been a Member of the Assembly of the Republic and a member of the Board of the Socialist Party Parliamentary Group, with the vice-presidency for Foreign Affairs and Portuguese Communities, National Defence and Agriculture and the Sea. She is also President of the Parliamentary Friendship Group Portugal - USA. She has been, since 2015, a member of the NATO Parliamentary Assembly, rapporteur for the Sub-Committee on Future of Security and Defence Capabilities on "China's Defence Posture: Implications for NATO". In October this year, she was elected Special Rapporteur for the Afghanistan Report. Lara Martinho is also a Member of the Supreme Council for National Defence.



Mark Leonard is co-founder and director of the European Council on Foreign Relations. Previously he worked as director of foreign policy at the Centre for European Reform and as director of the Foreign Policy Centre, a think tank he founded at the age of 24. In the 1990s, he worked for the think tank Demos. Mark has spent time in Washington, D.C. as a Transatlantic Fellow at the German Marshall Fund of the United States, and in Beijing as a visiting scholar at the Chinese Academy for Social Sciences. He was Chairman of the World Economic Forum's Global Agenda Council on Geoeconomics until 2016. His topics of focus include geopolitics and geoeconomics, China, EU politics and institutions.



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hometown in the Azores.

Miguel Monjardino is Visiting Professor of Geopolitics and Geostrategic at the Institute for Political Studies, Portuguese Catholic University, since 2001. He is the foreign affairs columnist of the newspaper Expresso and a political-military analyst with the cable news TV channel SIC-Notícias. In 2004, Miguel created the Republic, a Greek Classics programme for high-school students in Angra do Heroísmo, his



Air Force NATO Air Defence Officer with who held different leadership and managerial positions incl. Defence Planning Office and German MOD as well as Battalion Commander. His fields of expertise are Hybrid Warfare, Aspects of Leadership in the 21st Century, modern forms of conflict, Military Strategy, military conflict theory, Cyber, Artificial Intelligence for the Military and the Art and History of wargaming.

Sönke Marahrens is the Director Community of Interest Strategy & Defense of the European Centre of Excellence for Countering Hybrid Threats in Helsinki, Finland. He is an active officer of the German Air Force. Before he joined the Centre in Oct 2021, he had been Senior Research Lead for Strategy and Armed Forces at the German Institute for Defense and Strategic Studies in Hamburg. By training, he is an



the International Association for the Study of German Politics and a member of the Editorial Advisory Board of the journal German Politics.

Patrícia Daehnhardt is Adviser at the National Defence Institute (IDN) in Lisbon, Portugal and Integrated Researcher at the Portuguese Institute of International Relations of NOVA University (IPRI-NOVA). She holds a Doctorate in International Relations from the London School of Economics and Political Science. She works on German foreign and security policy, NATO and transatlantic relations, the EU's Common Security and Defence Policy, and the international order. She is a member of